

**Anathan-Jacobs Grand Trunk  
Pacific Railway Collection  
1905-1910  
Mss.SMs.Coll.13**

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## Summary Information

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<b>Repository</b>	American Philosophical Society
<b>Creator</b>	Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-
<b>Title</b>	Anathan-Jacobs Grand Trunk Pacific Railway Collection
<b>Date [inclusive]</b>	1905-1910
<b>Call number</b>	Mss.SMs.Coll.13
<b>Extent</b>	1.0 ln. ft. 2 boxes.
<b>Language</b>	English
<b>Abstract</b>	<p>Norman Leonard Jacobs was an engineer and surveyor with the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway in Canada. The collection consists of his correspondence with Bessie Frank (later Anathan), an acquaintance from Pittsburgh. Jacobs wrote of daily life in Canadian cities, interactions with First Nations tribes, and daily hardships encountered in the field (extreme cold, snowblindness, and lack of food), but also spoke of his work with pride and enthusiasm. In addition to the letters, Jacobs wrote twenty-eight pages of a "Diary of a Tenderfoot." Also included in the collection are two photobooks and various loose photographs, which display various aspects of camp life, details of work sites and landscape, as well as First Nations families, camps, and modes of transportation.</p>

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## Background note

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Norman Leonard Jacobs was born in Bath, England in 1885, the eldest child of Isaiah Woolf and Josephine (née Hast) Jacobs. His maternal grandfather, Marcus Hast, was the Chazan of the Great Synagogue in London and a collector and composer of music (*Avodat HaKodesh*, 1910). Isaiah worked as the partner in a London accounting firm until its 1899 bankruptcy, after which he was employed in family businesses in London, Pittsburgh, and Detroit. One of Norman's sisters, Ruth, married a Winnipeg barrister; after his early death, she supported herself and her son as a writer, gaining a large readership for articles and poetry written as "Sheila Rand" and "Wilhelmina Stitch." Another, Dorothea, settled in Milwaukee, Wisconsin and raised a family.

Norman Jacobs moved to Pittsburgh in 1903 and spent two years working at his uncle Abraham's insurance company, Benswanger & Hast. In 1905, he moved to Winnipeg, which he described with great enthusiasm and affection. He worked in the book department of Eaton's Department Store for a few months, until he secured a position as a draughtsman in the engineering department of the Canadian Northern Railway. By April 1906 he was in the employ of the Grand Trunk Pacific and entered the field for the first time as a topographer. The survey teams were tasked with mapping routes that provided a four-tenths of one percent grade between the 50th and 55th parallel; by laying rail on such nearly level ground, the company aimed to travel through the Rocky Mountains as quickly as over prairies. Over the course of four years, Jacobs was employed in a variety of roles—leveler's rodman, topographer's rodman, quartermaster, topographer, leveler, head of a topographical and exploratory party, transit man, instrument man and draughtsman.

It was during his time with the Grand Trunk Pacific that he wrote most of the letters in the collection. The letters are to Bessie Frank (later Anathan), an acquaintance from Pittsburgh. The letters describe his life, the harsh conditions confronting the survey teams, as well as his impressions of life in Canada.

The Grand Trunk Pacific Railway, incorporated in 1903, was built between 1906 and 1914. Its 3000 miles of track extended from Winnipeg, Manitoba to Prince Rupert, British Columbia. The GTPR was a subsidiary of the Grand Trunk Railway, created in the hope that the transcontinental leg would help the GTR compete with the western track systems of the Canadian Pacific Railway and the Canadian Northern Railway. However, financial difficulties plagued the GTPR, and in 1919 the GTR was nationalized. Four years later, it was placed under the management of the Canadian National Railway.

Following the end of his survey work, Jacobs temporarily relocated to London, and in 1910 was engaged in post graduate schooling at the Imperial College of Science and Technology in London. In 1911, Jacobs returned to Pittsburgh and proposed marriage to Bessie Frank; she declined. In September of the same year, he became engaged to Flora Baer, a former Pittsburgher and resident of Philadelphia's Germantown neighborhood. The proposal to Baer seems to have been hasty, for shortly thereafter Norman departed for Canada once more. He became a partner in Nordquist Bros., a railroad contractor; legal action was brought against the firm in 1912 and 1913. After this, the record is silent as to Norman Jacobs' fate.

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Shisler, Geoffery L. *The Homepage of Rabbi Geoffrey L. Shisler*. <http://geoffreyshisler.com/Hast.htm>. Accessed 3 November 2011.

“Social and Local News.” *The Jewish Criterion* vol. 33, issue 4. September 1, 1911. [http://pjn.library.cmu.edu/books/pages.cgi?call=CRI\\_1911\\_033\\_004\\_09011911&layout=vol0/part0/copy0&file=0010](http://pjn.library.cmu.edu/books/pages.cgi?call=CRI_1911_033_004_09011911&layout=vol0/part0/copy0&file=0010). Accessed 3 November 2011.

Talbot, Frederick A. *The Making of a Great Canadian Railway*. London: Seeley, Service & Co., Ltd., 1912. <http://www.archive.org/details/makingofgreatcan00talb>. Accessed 10 November 2011.

## Scope & content

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Series I includes 34 letters written to Bessie Frank (later Anathan) between 1905 and 1910. Letters written from Winnipeg offer Jacobs's positive impressions of the city and detail daily life (including employment in the book department of Eaton's, prior to work on the railroad). The majority of letters are written from Edmonton and various camps in the field. They provide details about camp life and the hardships faced by the surveyors: extreme cold, snowblindness, and lack of food. Two 1910 letters are posted from London; Jacobs finds the city crowded and unfriendly, and expresses pleasure at his anticipated return to Pittsburgh. The 28-page "Diary of a Tenderfoot," probably written in 1906, describes rail travel to Toronto, impressions of Winnipeg, and work in the field.

Series II includes a number of photographs, most organized in two photobooks. The majority of the photographs were taken in the field and depict various aspects of camp life and the Canadian landscape. There are also numerous images of First Peoples: portraits, family groups, camps, and means of transport.

## Administrative Information

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### Publication Information

American Philosophical Society

## Provenance

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### Acquisition Information

Accession M2009-01. Donated by Ellen Lehman.

## Indexing Terms

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### Genre(s)

- Anecdotes.
- Diaries.
- Dog teams--Canada--1890-1920.
- Native American Materials
- Photographs.

### Geographic Name(s)

- Edmonton (Alta.)--History--20th century.
- Winnipeg (Man.)--History--20th century.
- Winnipeg (Man.)--Social life and customs--20th century.

### Personal Name(s)

- Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

### Subject(s)

- Frontier and pioneer life -- Canada.
- Jews--Pennsylvania--Pittsburgh.
- Railroads--1900-1910.
- Railroads--Canada.
- Railroads--England.



## Series I. Correspondence

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**Collection Inventory**

<b>Series I. Correspondence</b>	<b>1906-undated</b>	<b>0.5 ln. ft. 1 box.</b>
<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b> Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Old Girl")	1905 Nov. 22	1.0 item 8 pages. 6-3/4 x 9, folded.

Winnipeg. Wednesday 22nd. Likes and describes Manitoba.

Earliest of the letters, based on content; Nov. 22 fell on a Wednesday in 1905.

**Indexing Terms****Genre(s)**

Anecdotes.

**Geographic Name(s)**

Winnipeg (Man.)--Social life and customs--20th century.

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b> Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Old Girl")	1905 Dec. 3, 5	1.0 item 12 pages. 8 x 10, folded.
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## Series I. Correspondence

Sunday and Tuesday, Winnipeg. Too late for a civil engineer position, may be sent out at Christmas.  
Hired at book department at Eaton's store, meeting "splendid fellows."

**Indexing Terms****Genre(s)**

Anecdotes.

**Geographic Name(s)**

Winnipeg (Man.)--Social life and customs--20th century.

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1905	1.0 item 10
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Sister Mine")		pages. 6-3/4 x 10-1/4, folded (two sheets), 8-1/4 x 13.

Winnipeg. Speaks of his sister's engagement (Ruth's, not Dorothea's). "I haven't spoken of the Indians for the rather peculiar reason that they give one no first impressions." Excitement at receiving a letter from the Commissioners of the Transcontinental Railway in Ottawa, asking that he submit his maps and sketches, hopes that he may win an engineering position, for which he has developed great enthusiasm. No prospects at Benswanger & Hast (maternal uncle's insurance firm) "even supposing that I asked to be taken back which I won't."

Late 1905 or early 1906, based on employment.

**Indexing Terms**

**Series I. Correspondence**

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**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Collie, Ruth, 1888-1936

Indians of North America--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1906 Jan. 15	1.0 item 5
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("My Dear Girl")		pages. 8 x 10-1/4, folded.

Winnipeg. Discusses books, cultural life, Winnipeg upper crust. Left Eaton's for railroad "Glory."

**Indexing Terms**

**Genre(s)**

Anecdotes.

**Geographic Name(s)**

Winnipeg (Man.)--Social life and customs--20th century.

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

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Series I. Correspondence

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**Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-** 1906 Feb. 24 1.0 item 8  
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Bess") pages. 8 x  
10-14, folded.

Winnipeg.

Dated 1905, but likely 1906 based upon contents.

**Indexing Terms**

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Frontier and pioneer life -- Canada.

Indians of North America--Canada.

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**Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-** 1906 Feb. 27 1.0 item 4  
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("My Ownest Sister") pages. 8 x  
10-1/4, folded.

Winnipeg.

**Indexing Terms**

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Series I. Correspondence

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Jews--Pennsylvania--Pittsburgh.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1906 Mar. 24	1.0 item 8
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Bettsy")		pages. 6-3/4 x 10-1/4, folded.

Winnipeg. Regarding literary club.

**Indexing Terms****Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Indians of North America--Material culture--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1906 Apr. 2	1.0 item 3
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Sis")		pages. 6-3/4 x 10-1/4, folded.

Winnipeg. Regarding Indian "curios."

**Indexing Terms****Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Series I. Correspondence

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Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1906 Apr. 18	1.0 item 2
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Bess")		pages. 7 x 8-3/4, folded.

Will be heading west on Thursday (by rail to the end of the line in Saskatchewan, then work toward the Rockies). News received shortly after posting an earlier letter.

1906 based upon from 1906 Apr. 21 letter.

**Indexing Terms****Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1906 Apr. 21	1.0 item 9
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Bess")		pages. 5 x 8.

Saturday the 21st. Base camp.

1906 based upon 21st falling on Saturday.

**Indexing Terms****Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

## Series I. Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1906 May 27	1.0 item 16
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Bettsy")		pages. 8-1/4 x 10-3/4, folded.

North West Territory. Letter from the field.

1906 based on the recent change of employer (Grand Trunk Pacific rather than Canadian Northern), emphasized for the purpose of mail delivery.

**Indexing Terms****Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Frontier and pioneer life -- Canada.

Indians of North America--Canada.

Jews--Pennsylvania--Pittsburgh.

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1906 Jul. 11	1.0 item 8
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Bess")		pages. 8 x 10.

In the field.

**Indexing Terms**

Series I. Correspondence

---

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Indians of North America--Material culture--Canada.

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1906 Aug. 18	1.0 item 8
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Bettsie")		pages. 5-1/2 x 8-3/4.

North West Territory. In the field, 55th Lat.

**Indexing Terms****Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1906 Sep. 6	1.0 item 3
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Girlie")		pages. 8 x 10-1/4.

In camp. Torchwood Hills, Northern Saskatchewan.



Series I. Correspondence

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**Indexing Terms**

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1906 Oct. 12	1.0 item 4
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Sis")		pages. 6-1/2 x 10-3/4.

Torchwood Hills. Incomplete.

**Indexing Terms**

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1906 Oct. 14	1.0 item 1
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan		page. 5-1/2 x 8-3/4.

Dated, but no salutation; may be a fragment. Exhortation to "keep your hands warm."

**Series I. Correspondence**

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**Indexing Terms**

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1906 Nov. 16	1.0 item 7
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Bess")		pages. 8 x 10-1/4.

Torchwood Hills, Saskatchewan. Provides a Winnipeg address for reply.

**Indexing Terms**

**Geographic Name(s)**

Canada--Religious life and customs.

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Jews--Pennsylvania--Pittsburgh.

Series I. Correspondence

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Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b> Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Bess")	1906 Dec. 23	1.0 item 4 pages. 6 x 9-3/4, folded.
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Winnipeg.

**Indexing Terms**

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b> Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Bess")	1906 Dec. 30	1.0 item 4 pages. 6 x 9-1/2, folded.
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T.C.R. Feeling in the dumps, but cheered by the camp and the outdoors.

**Indexing Terms**

**Genre(s)**

Dog teams--Canada--1890-1920.

**Personal Name(s)**

## Series I. Correspondence

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1907 Dec. 26	1.0 item 6
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Old Bess")		pages. 8 x 10-3/4. Grand Trunk Pacific Railway Engineering Dept. letterhead.

Edmonton. Happy in his work, taking to surveying like "a duck to water" but not sure it's worthwhile; has responsibilities and is well-liked.

**Indexing Terms**

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1907	1.0 item 1
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Sis")		page. 8 x 10-1/4. Upper right-hand

Series I. Correspondence

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corner of the  
page torn off.

In the field, between Lake Hepigon and the Sturgeon River. Suffering from snowblindness, cold, tough conditions, but well. "P.S. This letter goes in by Indian--hope he'll make it."

Date based on 1907 Dec 26 and 1908 Mar 17 references to his eyes.

**Indexing Terms****Genre(s)**

Dog teams--Canada--1890-1920.

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1908 Jan. 22	1.0 item 4
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Old Chum")		pages. 8 x 10-3/4. Grand Trunk Pacific Railway Engineering Dept. letterhead.

Edmonton. "Haven't married the biscuit shooter yet--her feet are too large" and description of his ideal "fair maiden."

**Series I. Correspondence**

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**Indexing Terms**

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1908 Feb. 14	1.0 item 5
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Sister")		pages. 8 x 10-3/4. Grand Trunk Pacific Railway Engineering Dept. letterhead.

In the field, 35 miles west of Edmonton. Description of terrain, difficult work.

**Indexing Terms**

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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Series I. Correspondence

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1908 Mar. 17	1.0 item 2
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("My Dear Sister")		pages. 8 x 10-3/4. Grand Trunk Pacific Railway Engineering Dept. letterhead.

McLeod River, Alberta.

**Indexing Terms**

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1908 May 1	1.0 item 5
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Bess")		pages. 8 x 10.

Edmonton.

**Indexing Terms**

**Geographic Name(s)**

**Series I. Correspondence**

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Edmonton (Alta.)--History--20th century.

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1908 Jun. 8	1.0 item 4
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Little Sister")		pages. 8 x 10-1/4.

Rainy season, supply problems in western camps; no money to pay men or ability to feed them.  
Impressions of "Western Girls" and sadness at disappearing "Habitants."

**Indexing Terms**

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Frontier and pioneer life -- Canada.

Railroads--Canada.

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Series I. Correspondence

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**Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-** 1908 Sep. 20 1.0 item 1  
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("My Dear Bess") page. 8 x 10-1/4.

In the field. Thanks for a "splendid cake," for which "the boys all toasted you as the best cook in Pittsburg."

**Indexing Terms**

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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**Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-** 1908 Oct. 4 1.0 item 4  
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Sis") pages. 8 x 10.

Winnipeg. Discusses classes, sister's wedding, the railroad industry and the Canadian election.

**Indexing Terms**

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Collie, Ruth, 1888-1936

Series I. Correspondence

---

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1908 Nov. 14	1.0 item 4
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Old Bettsie")		pages. 8-1/4 x 10-3/4. Grand Trunk Pacific Railway letterhead.

"Residency 49," Edmonton. Describes company's work with pride. Mentions Helen, to whom he also writes.

**Indexing Terms****Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1908 Dec.	1.0 item 2
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Bess")		pages. 6-1/4 x 10-1/4.

Alberta. Nearing the end of work, wishes for the new year.  
Date based on references to the GTP crossing the Battle River (the bridge was completed 10 Dec. 1908).

**Indexing Terms**

**Series I. Correspondence**

---

**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1910 Oct. 8	1.0 item 8
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Bess")		pages. 8 x 10-1/4. Bibliophile Press letterhead.

London. Discusses Imperial policy, impressions of unfriendly, crowded island. In the U.K. since March, taking a post-graduate course at the Imperial College of Science and Technology. Plans to return to Pittsburgh. Mentions "the right side of my face is a little the worse for wear from dynamite." Asks to verify news (Mrs. E. Rauch's death and Helen Kaufman's marriage to Edgar--an "impossibility" and "national calamity," respectively).

**Indexing Terms****Genre(s)**

Anecdotes.

**Geographic Name(s)**

London (England) -- Description and travel.

Series I. Correspondence

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**Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Jews--Pennsylvania--Pittsburgh.

Railroads--England.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1910 Dec. 15	1.0 item 4
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan ("Dear Bess")		pages. 8 x 10-1/4. Bibliophile Press letterhead.

London. Death of Uncle Abe's mother, his father "at death's door."

**Indexing Terms**

**Genre(s)**

Anecdotes.

**Geographic Name(s)**

London (England) -- Description and travel.

**Personal Name(s)**

Series I. Correspondence

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## Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	undated	1.0 item 2
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan		pages. 5-1/2 x 8-3/4.

Fragment. Pages 2 and 3. Discusses horses, sleigh dogs, news from home ("one of your little tiffs" with Helen).

**Indexing Terms****Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Frontier and pioneer life -- Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	undated	1.0 item 1
Letter to Bessie Frank Anathan		page. 8 x 10-1/4.

Fragment. Page 4. Night sounds in the wilderness.

**Indexing Terms****Personal Name(s)**

Anathan, Bessie Frank, 1885-1976 -- Correspondence

## Series I. Correspondence

**Subject(s)**

Frontier and pioneer life -- Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	1905-1906	1.0 item 28
Diary of a Tenderfoot		pages. 8 x 10-1/2. Some pages written on Grand Trunk Pacific Railway letterhead.

Rail travel to Toronto, life in Winnipeg and in the field. Descriptions of camp life, wildlife, terrain and weather.

Each of five parts appears to have been written on the same day, or at least during the same general period. Part 1 (pp. 1-4) describes the train to Toronto. Part 2 (pp. 5-10) describes winter in Winnipeg. Part 3 (pp. 11-16) was written on May 1 (p. 14) in the vicinity of Lipton and makes reference to April activities. Part 4 (pp. 17-22) consists of anecdotes of camp life and is incomplete. Part 5 (pp. 23-28) is dated June, on the strength of a reference to the "month of strawberries" (p. 27). The 1905-1906 dates assigned to the material correspond to Jacobs's arrival in Winnipeg and his first foray into the field, as detailed in correspondence.

Descriptions of the difficulty finding water and nocturnal noises appear on page 22 (breaking off mid-sentence), and are then duplicated on page 23. This may indicate that some pages were intended as drafts or that a sufficient period passed between the first passage and the second that Jacobs forgot having written it or that the pages were intended to be parts of different works. (The varying titles assigned to different pages--"The Diary of a Tenderfoot," "A Tenderfoot's Notes," "The Notebook"--provide some meager support for the latter theory, though in those cases the pages are noted as a continuation of an ongoing work.)

**Indexing Terms**

**Series I. Correspondence**

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**Genre(s)**

Anecdotes.  
Diaries.

**Geographic Name(s)**

Winnipeg (Man.)--Social life and customs--20th century.

**Subject(s)**

Frontier and pioneer life -- Canada.  
Railroads--Canada.

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<b>Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885-</b>	undated	14.0 items 14
Photographs		loose photographs, enclosed in photo sleeves.

Photographs of, or taken by, Norman Jacobs. See Series II for individual descriptions.

**Indexing Terms****Genre(s)**

Photographs.

**Personal Name(s)**

**Series I. Correspondence**

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Jacobs, Norman Leonard, 1885- -- Pictorial works

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## Series II. Graphic Materials

<b>Series II. Graphic Materials</b>	<b>1906 - 1908</b>	<b>1.0 box 2 photobooks (315 photographs)</b>
"The National Transcontinental Division of the East: District T, Northern Ontario"	1906	1.0 item
"The Plains Eastern Slope"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"McLead River Eastern Slope"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Eastern Slopes Clearing R.W."	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"In the Muskeg Country Eastern Slopes"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Muskeg and Swamp - Eastern Slope"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Muskeg and Swamp - Eastern Slope"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Pack Potties in Camp"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Pack Potties in Camp"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Loading up for the yellowhead"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Last Knot"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)

## Series II. Graphic Materials

"The Head of the Column"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Hitting the Trail"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"A Bunch of Pack Ponies"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Yellowhead Pack Train Leaving Residency 49 for Their 400 Mile Journey"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"In The Beuler Country"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Towards the Pass"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Towards the Pass"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"A Right of Way Camp"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Half Breed Packers"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Sun Dance"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Sun Dance"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Grand Forks the Yellowhead"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"A Glimpse of the Fraser"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)

## Series II. Graphic Materials

"Along the Fraser"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Along the Fraser"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Mount Robson From the Fraser"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Caraboo Range"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"At Tete Jaune Cache, Old Joe"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Tete Jaune Cache, Marie of the High Country"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Bear River"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Athabasca"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"At the Foot of the Yellowhead"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"In the Heart of the Yellowhead"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"In the Heart of the Yellowhead"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"On the Roof of the Dominion"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Mt. Robson"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)

## Series II. Graphic Materials

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"Mt. Robson: The Summit (Taken a year and a half before the scaling)"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"In the Heart of the Yellowhead"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"In the Heart of the Yellowhead"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"In the Heart of the Yellowhead"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"In the Heart of the Yellowhead"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"In the Heart of Yellowhead"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"P.C.1204R"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"P.C.1202R"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"P.C.1206R"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"P.C.1205R"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"P.C.1200"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"P.C.1203R"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
"P.C.1201R"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)

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## Series II. Graphic Materials

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"The CN Yards, 1908"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"On Mile 114 July '07"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Us"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Yen - Yonos"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Draughting Room, Residency 49"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Residency 49, Camp No. 1"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"T. M. Baiyd, Div. Eng., J. A. Collins, Res., and Ogden, Chief Clerk"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Trinity"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Residency 49 in the Valley Camp"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Valley Camp"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Laying Temporary Tracks for Transportation of Equipment"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The First Steel (temporary tracks)"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Toton Bucyrus Steam Shovel at Work"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)

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## Series II. Graphic Materials

"Train Loading Up at Shovel Pit"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Big Fill, The Lower Deck"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Big Fill, December '07"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Circular Plough Grader"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"12 o'clock"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Taking Out a Cut with Traps"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Dump Train at Work"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Widening the First Lift"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Steam Shovel Dreging Sand for Cement Mixers"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Gravel Bar Saskalche"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"War River Bridge"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Top Deck, the Big Fill"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Clover Bar, Piers 10 and 11"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)

## Series II. Graphic Materials

"Stroud Grader at Work, Mile 116"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Two Machines at Work in One Cut, Cuts 200' wide, Mile 4"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"An Important Engineering Problem"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Steel Cars for the Bridge"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"70 Ton Crane at Work"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The First Steel, Pier 20 to 18"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Piers 15 and 14 from the Pumping Station"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Buff, Berger, and Milly"	1907	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Clover Bar, Sept. '08"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Saskatchewan Bridge, Clover Bar"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Pier 10, Clover Bar"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Steel of Pier 12"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"At Work on the Crown of the Big Fill"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

Series II. Graphic Materials

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"Steam Shovel Loading Ballast"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Winterburn Lake"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"240,000 Ties at the Material Yards"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Residency 49, August '08"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Bunch"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Valley of Peace"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Finish of the Big Fill"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"In the Horse Lines at Stoney Plains"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"In the Horse Lines at Stoney Plains"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"At Stoney Plains"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"At Stoney Plains"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Eastern Slopes, Feb. '08"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Eastern Slopes, March '08"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

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## Series II. Graphic Materials

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"A Tie Camp"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Moose"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Bear"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"More Bear"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"On the Pombina"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Crossing the Athabasca"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The McLeod"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Rapids"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Silent Places, Prize Picture"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Ready"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"In the Yellowhead Valley"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"In the Yellowhead Valley"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Pine Pass"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

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## Series II. Graphic Materials

"Dog Trains From Great Slave Lakes"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Dog Trains From Great Slave Lakes"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Cache at Hudsons Hope"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Lodging at the Athabasca"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The National Transcontinental (Grand Trunk Pacific) Division of the West: Divivision 3, Saskatchewan"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"W. H. Mitchell's Party at Dinorwic"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"W. H. Mitchell's Party and Branch Line"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"A Little Clean Up in the Camp"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Rocky Lake, Macfarlens Portage"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Each of 'em doing his Country's Work, Drawing Dry Wood into Camp"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Pete FinLayson and Train 4, "Evelyn" leader"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Bean Slinger"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

## Series II. Graphic Materials

"The Pride of the 7th Division, 95 Miles in 14 Hours"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Pisgou (leader), Red, Batard, and Smiler"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Glacier Ice"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"MG., NJ., A McD and JM."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Men of Party 6"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Tomorrow will be Friday"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Fishing Through Ice on Star Lake"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Train of the Transport Dept."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Building the Shacks at Headqts"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Ojibway Brat Fishing Through Hole in Ice"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"A bunch of Party 6 Bow-wows"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Residency 29"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Residency 29"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

## Series II. Graphic Materials

"Residency 13"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Draughting Room, Resdy. 13"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Authentic case of GM and JL caught working"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Ojibway Graves"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"No. 2 Train Party 6"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Effects of a Blizzard"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Hawk Lake Winter Trail"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Our Babies"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Bob, Haggerty"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Across Bad Ice"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Across Bad Ice"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"N.L.J. with Cip, Snapper, and Miner"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Devil's Head Caribou Lake"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

## Series II. Graphic Materials

"Party 6 on "The Camp" Portage"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Dog Train on Sisiginigee"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"A Crack Team: Anamoose (leader), Mohegen, Coyote Jane, Coolee and Kawae"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"An Ojibway Papoose"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Chief Handorgan"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Old Joe"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Packing"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The "Break Up" Snake River"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"A Little Christmas Decoration"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Rocky Lake"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Rocky Lake"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Rocky Lake Scaling Party"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

## Series II. Graphic Materials

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"Rocky Lake"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Dolles Rapids, Winnipeg River"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Party 3 on the Winnipeg"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Peggy Camp"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Timber!"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Indian Birch Barks on the Winnipeg River"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Winnipeg River"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Winnipeg River"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Lac Seul"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Lac Seul"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Lake Abitibi"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"On the English River"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"R.M. Father Xmas"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

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## Series II. Graphic Materials

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"E.R Millidgece"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Canyon Lake Cache"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"J.A.M."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Joe KaeKwitch"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Ojibway Tepee"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Party 2"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Party 5"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Grandview Camp"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Grandview Camp"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Camp of the 1000 Lakes"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Bullpen"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"NJ."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"HP."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

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## Series II. Graphic Materials

"BA."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Last Move"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Last Move"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Mermaids NJ and KK"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Mermaids NJ and KK"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Mermaids NJ and KK"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Big Game Hunting in Sask."	1908	
"Sunday"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

Appears to be a cyanotype of "Sunday," APSdigobj\_9272.

**Indexing Terms****Genre(s)**

Photographs.

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.



## Series II. Graphic Materials

"Resdy. 21"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Resdy 21"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"KK"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Elm Camp"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"King Muskawken, Senior Chief, Confederation of the Western Nations"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Muskowken, his sons, his daughter-in-law, and grandchildren"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"A Tepee"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Tents of Ishmael"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Blackfeet"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Chief Bullhorn Blackfeet"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Cree Squaws"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"A Surteau Family"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Cree Indians"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

## Series II. Graphic Materials

"Sioux Braves"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"An Indian Sweat Bath"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Sioux Tepee"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Crees and Blackfeet"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Sioux"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"NoKomis (Grandmother)"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Listening to the address of the Indian Agent"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Racing at the Kutawa on the Birthday of the Great White Mother"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Racing at Kutawa on the Birthday of the Great White Mother"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"An Old Timer, a relic of '79"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Chief Wingard in Full Dress"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Sioux, Cree, Blackfeet, and Bloods"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Trooper of Police"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

## Series II. Graphic Materials

"Stony Tepees"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Cree Brave and Squaw"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Cree Brave and Squaw"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Stonies"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Teepees in the Last Mountain Valley"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"In the Trail of the Mound Builder and the Buffalo"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Wa-wa-taysee"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"JRJ"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Handy Man"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"A Party of 5, yes also Moses"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

Appears to be the same image as "French exercises," APSdigobj\_9271.

### Indexing Terms

#### Genre(s)

Photographs.

## Series II. Graphic Materials

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

"D Line Prelim"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"A Reversion to Type, JRT"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Mr. Dennis, Div. Engr."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"NJ earning his bread by the sweat of his brow"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"CWC Cooks, No. 1 Horse Camp"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"WHT and HP."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"R.L.A."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"FR., AN., JT. and BN."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"BA, HP, HH, NJ, and WHT et Rags"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"WHT"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The First Snow"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

## Series II. Graphic Materials

"Sunny Jims Camp"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Herb and Teams"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"L Line"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Base Camp"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Grub"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Grub"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Among the Big Timber"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"H Line Prelim"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Hayes and Morse"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Rags and Whitewash"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Supplies for the Locating Parties, Northern Sask"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Do You Keep Sugar?"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Mr. W.H. Tabeyee"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

## Series II. Graphic Materials

"P.S."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"R.F."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Home Sweet Home"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

Appears to be the same image as "My side of the tent," APSdigobj\_9274.

**Indexing Terms****Genre(s)**

Photographs.

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

"Home Sweet Home"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"W.H.T."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Lac Montreal District, Northern Sask"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Lac Montreal District, Northern Sask."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Lac Montreal District Northern Sask."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

## Series II. Graphic Materials

"A Glimpse of Eden"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Mr. Hoynes and Mr. Morse"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"W.H.T."	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Habitant Guides Party 7 Location"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"HB and LC"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Hole Dug by Coyote, 8' deep, 28' long"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Muskowkan L R, Residency 22 and 23"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Muskowkan L R, Residency 22 and 23"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"B. MacKenzie, Factor, HB Post Touchwood"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Saskatchewan Derby, May 24"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"At Birch Lake Camp"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

Appears to be the same image as "How the camp is made artistic...", APSdigobj\_9275.

### Indexing Terms

## Series II. Graphic Materials

**Genre(s)**

Photographs.

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

"At Birch Lake Camp"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"At Birch Lake Camp"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Trooper, RNWMP, Kutawa"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"HB Post, Touchwood Hills"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Old Jesuit Mission at Touchwood"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"The Race Meeting at Kutawa, May 24"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Photograph of Lightning at Night on Prairie, 8 sec exposure"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Level Party on Resdy 23"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"50 Ton Steam Shovel, East of Saskatoon"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)



## Series II. Graphic Materials

"Work Train Going Down to Gravel Pit"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Mule Camp No. 1, Resdy 22"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Slushing"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Filling a Dump From 4 Borrow Pits, 2400ft Maximum Grade"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Dump Wagon Emptying"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Austen Grader at Mule Camp No. 2, Resdy 22"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Oxen Ditching"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Accident on the Dump, Hauling the Mules Out of the Water"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Lipton"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Base of Supplies"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"CWC Teamsters at Lipton"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Killing Meat for the Contract Camps"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Cuts and a 45ft Fill"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

## Series II. Graphic Materials

"Cuts and a 45ft Fill"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Cuts and a 45ft Fill"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Ditching for Drainage with Oxen, Resdy 22"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Filling at No. 2 Horse Camp"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"16 Arch Cement Culvert"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"NJ Inspecting 4x4 Cedar Box Culverts"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"A Typical Praerie Fill Overhauling From a Cut"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"At No. 1 Horse Camp, Resdy 21"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"At No. 1 Horse Camp, Resdy 21"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Bridging at Saskatoon and Nutana"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Bridging at Saskatoon and Nutana"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Bridging at Saskatoon and Nutana"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"891 ft Trestle 1,500,000ft Lumber on Resdy 26"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)

**Series II. Graphic Materials**

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"14 Arch Cement Culvert"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Wheelers at Work on Cut and Fill, Resdy 21"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Wheelers at Work on Cut and Fill, Resdy 21"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Filling Through Sloughs"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Snatch Teams"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
"Filling Through Sloughs"	1908	1.0 Photograph(s)
Portrait, with wagon	undated	1.0 Photograph(s)

Housed with Series I.

**Indexing Terms****Genre(s)**

Photographs.

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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"Surto braves watch us pitch camp"	undated	1.0 Photograph(s)
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**Series II. Graphic Materials**

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Housed with Series I. Appears to be the same image as "Cree Braves," APSdigobj9273.

**Indexing Terms**

**Genre(s)**

Photographs.

**Subject(s)**

Indians of North America--Material culture--Canada.

Reading on a camp cot

1906

1.0

Photograph(s)

Housed with Series I.

**Indexing Terms**

**Genre(s)**

Photographs.

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

"French exercises"

1906

1.0

Photograph(s)

Housed with Series I.

**Series II. Graphic Materials**

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Appears to be the same image as "A Party of 5, yes also Moses," APSdigobj9122.

**Indexing Terms****Genre(s)**

Photographs.

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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"Sunday"	1906	1.0 Photograph(s)
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Housed with Series I.

Appears to be the same image as the cyanotype "Sunday," APSdigobj9086.

**Indexing Terms****Genre(s)**

Photographs.

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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"Cree Braves"	undated	1.0 Photograph(s)
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**Series II. Graphic Materials**

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Housed with Series I. Appears to be the same image as "Surto braves watch us pitch camp," APSdigobj9269.

**Indexing Terms****Genre(s)**

Photographs.

**Subject(s)**

Indians of North America--Material culture--Canada.

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"My side of the tent"	1906	1.0
		Photograph(s)

Housed with Series I. Appears to be the same image as "Home Sweet Home," APSdigobj9149.

**Indexing Terms****Genre(s)**

Photographs.

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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"How the camp is made artistic..."	1906	1.0
		Photograph(s)

**Series II. Graphic Materials**

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Housed with Series I. Appears to be the same image as "At Birch Lake Camp," APSdigobj9165.

**Indexing Terms**

**Genre(s)**

Photographs.

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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Portrait of five

undated

1.0

Photograph(s)

Housed with Series I.

**Indexing Terms**

**Genre(s)**

Photographs.

**Subject(s)**

Frontier and pioneer life -- Canada.

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Coyote in the street

undated

1.0

Photograph(s)

Housed with Series I.

## Series II. Graphic Materials

**Indexing Terms****Genre(s)**

Photographs.

**Subject(s)**

Frontier and pioneer life -- Canada.

Wild animals

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"Tom, Jerry and Barney"	undated	1.0 Photograph(s)
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Housed with Series I.

**Indexing Terms****Genre(s)**

Photographs.

**Subject(s)**

Railroads--Canada.

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"A Crack Dog Team Party 6 7th Division N.T.C.R."	undated	1.0 Photograph(s)
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Housed with Series I.



**Series II. Graphic Materials**

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**Indexing Terms**

**Genre(s)**

Ⓓog teams--Canada--1890-1920.

Ⓓphotographs.

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Portrait of two

undated

1.0

Photograph(s)

Housed with Series I.

**Indexing Terms**

**Genre(s)**

Ⓓphotographs.

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Portrait, with trees

undated

1.0

Photograph(s)

Housed with Series I.

**Indexing Terms**

**Genre(s)**

Ⓓphotographs.

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