The Bee Book 1846-1854 Mss.630.4.B43

American Philosophical Society 2003 105 South Fifth Street Philadelphia, PA, 19106 215-440-3400 manuscripts@amphilsoc.org

Table of Contents

Summary Information	3
Background note	4
Scope & content	5
Administrative Information	6
Related Materials	6
Indexing Terms	6
Other Descriptive Information	7
Collection Inventory	8
Index of illustrations	.8

Summary Information

Repository	American Philosophical Society
Creator	Benbow, John, Jr.
Title	The Bee Book
Date [inclusive]	1846-1854
Call number	Mss.630.4.B43
Extent	1.0 Volume(s) 258 p.
Location	LH-MV-E-16
Language	English
Container	1
Abstract	John Benbow, Jr., of Cowley Hall Mills, Middlesex, England, was an avid amateur beekeeper in the 1840s and 1850s. His "Bee Book" is a small (16mo) copiously illustrated treatise and journal of beekeeping. Divided into three parts "Other people's experiments," "Our own experiments," and an annual log (1846-1854) the book includes information on hive construction, seasonal management, the cleaning of hives, and other miscellaneous information culled both from printed sources and personal "experiments." The 44 pen and ink drawings include technical drawings of hives and beekeeping apparatus, along with humorous sketches of the activities of an "amateur apiarian."
Preferred Citation	Cite as: John Benbow, The Bee Book, American Philosophical Society.

Background note

John Benbow, Jr., of Cowley Hall Mills, Middlesex, England, was an avid amateur beekeeper in the 1840s and 1850s.

Scope & content

John Benbow's "Bee Book" is a small (16mo) copiously illustrated treatise and journal of beekeeping, kept by an "amateur apiariast" in early Victorian England. Divided into three parts -- "Other people's experiments," "Our own experiments," and an annual log (1846-1854) -- the Bee Book includes information on hive construction, seasonal management, the cleaning of hives, and other miscellaneous information culled both from printed sources and personal "experiments."

Benbow jokingly records that his expenditures and pains (sometimes literal) resulted in no profits at all despite the increasing scope of his activities, but he notes proudly that he had introduced several innovations in hive design. The volume is enlivened with 44 illustrations that include technical drawings of hives and beekeeping apparatus, along with humorous sketches of the trials and tribulations of an "amateur apiarian." Three of these sketches, apparently unfinished, are in pencil, the rest in pen and ink.

Administrative Information

Publication Information

American Philosophical Society 2003

Provenance

Acquisition Information

Acquired from Bimelson, March 23, 1970 (accn. no. 1970-559ms).

Processing Information

Recatalogued by rsc, 2003.

Related Materials

Related Material

In addition to a number of 19th century books on bee keeping, the APS Library houses the papers of the American apiarist Lorenzo L. Langstroth, 1885-1895 (call no. B L265).

Indexing Terms

Genre(s)

- Art
- Diaries
- Manuscript Essays
- Pen works
- Sketchbooks

Subject(s)

- Bee culture--Great Britain
- Beyond Early America

Other Descriptive Information

The "Bee Book" is a small, pocket-sized notebook kept by John Benbow, an amateur beekeeper. The journal is handwritten and has extensive and detailed sketches of beehives and beekeeping. The 250 page volume details beekeeping practices, customs, and stories. It contains a log of Benbow's practice from 1846-1854. The book is intended to be not only a guide to beekeeping, but also a source of entertainment and is filled with amusing anecdotes and sketches.

Collection Inventory

lex of illustrations	
Bee Book, cover.	
Bee Book, cover.	
[http://diglib.amphilsoc.org/fedora/repository/graphics:4520]	
Bee hive	p. 0
Bee hive.	
[http://diglib.amphilsoc.org/fedora/repository/graphics:4519]	
'Wooden hives or boxes"	p. 2
'Floor boards"	р. б
'Collateral hives and boxes"	p. 9
'Ventilators and thermometers"	p. 19
'The Oxford apparatus for fuming"	p. 40
Wooden screen	p. 44
'Taylor's collateral hive after Nutt," plan view	p. 62
'Taylor's collateral hive after Nutt, Front elevation"	p. 63
'Taylor's collateral hive after Nutt, End"	p. 64
"Taylor's collateral hive after Nutt, Separated plan"	p. 65

Bottom of hive	p. 70
Top of hive	p. 74
"Separated plan"	p. 75
Improved White's hive	p. 77
"Benbow's single-entrance doubling board, Floor Board, Plate 1"	p. 81
"Benbow's single-entrance doubling board, Plate 2, Winter position"	p. 82
'Benbow's single-entrance doubling board, Plate 3, Summer position"	p. 83
'The swarm''	р. 99
"Common cottage hive and Eke"	p. 100
Common cottage hive and Eke.	
[http://diglib.amphilsoc.org/fedora/repository/graphics:4518]	
'Hiving a swarm"	p. 108
'Swarm taking to hive"	p. 111
'Amateur observes the habits of his bees minutely and gets stung"	p. 116
'Potrait of a bee-keeper whose friends just begin to recognize his features"	p. 119
'The amateur surveys his bees at a more convenient distance and under more agreeable circumstances"	p. 121

"A swarm rises and is treated to the usual	p. 125
musical honours'"	
A swarm rises and is treated to the usual 'musical honours'	
[http://diglib.amphilsoc.org/fedora/repository/graphics:4517]	
'Apiarian attempts to attack an eke and	p. 137
makes a mess of it!"	
'The improved apiary	p. 141
Ггау	p. 142
'Apiarian being about to commence an	p. 143
operation requisitions great steadiness and	
coolness, desires his assistants to quaff a	
draught of beer each previously"	
Strange appearance of the hive after the	p. 145
operator has fitted his wooden frame!"	
Strange appearance of the hive.	
[http://diglib.amphilsoc.org/fedora/repository/graphics:4522]	
'Grotesque and unwieldy figure when put to	p. 146
rights"	
'Great astonishment of the 'experienced'	p. 150
Apiarian on seeing his friend's hive"	
'Smith suggests a novel method of taking	p. 154
wasps nests which infests the hives	

"Smith, after 'further experiments,' has been missing towards evening he is discovered rolling and groaning in a ditch, still assailed by his tormentors"	p. 159
"Smith declares himself heartily sick of the job and begs to resign his appointment"	p. 165
"Portrait of our new assistance (Mr. Conner"	p. 169
"Startling alteration in Conner's facial anatomy in the morn after his initiation in the mysteries of bee-management"	p. 171
"Consummate self-possession of the apiarian under trying circumstances"	p. 175
Incomplete sketch	p. 181
"Plate showing the swarms from our single hive, 1848"	p. 193
Plate showing the swarms from our single hive, 1848. [http://cdm.amphilsoc.org/u?/bio,21]	
"Benbow's collateral box on single-entrance doubling board," pencil sketch	p. 228
"Benbow's double board, single entrance," pencil sketch	p. 229